

## E570 X-ray

### Normalization

by using the number of muons from  
delayed- $K\mu 2$  decay of “meta-stable state”

To determine the yield of X-rays per stopped kaons ...

$N_{K_{\mu 2}}$	number of muons from $K_{\mu 2}$ decay	$\epsilon_{time}$	survival rate of kaons in a time window
$N_{stoppedK}$	number of stopped kaons	$f_{free}$	free decay fraction ( $3.5 \pm 0.5\%$ )
$N_X$	number of X-rays	$B_{K_{\mu 2}}$	branching ratio of $K_{\mu 2}$ decay
$\epsilon_{stoppedK}$	selection eff. of stopped kaons	$\epsilon_{\mu}$	detection and selection eff. of muons
$\epsilon_{BLC_{K-}}$	BLC tracking eff. of kaons	$\epsilon_X$	detection and selection eff. of X-rays
$\epsilon_{PDC_{\mu}}$	PDC tracking eff. of muons	$\epsilon_{vertex}$	vertex reconstruction eff. (candidate)
$B_X$	Yield of X-rays	$\epsilon_{DAQ}$	DAQ accept ratio

$$N_{K_{\mu 2}} = N_{stoppedK} \epsilon_{stoppedK} \epsilon_{BLC_{K-}} \cdot f_{free} \cdot B_{K_{\mu 2}} \epsilon_{\mu} \epsilon_{time} \epsilon_{PDC_{\mu}} \cdot \epsilon_{DAQ}$$

$$N_X = N_{stoppedK} \epsilon_{stoppedK} \epsilon_{BLC_{K-}} \cdot (1 - f_{free}) \cdot B_X \epsilon_X \epsilon_{vertex} \cdot \epsilon_{DAQ}$$

$$B_X = \frac{N_X}{N_{K_{\mu 2}}} \frac{f_{free}}{(1 - f_{free})} \frac{B_{K_{\mu 2}} \epsilon_{\mu} \epsilon_{time} \epsilon_{PDC_{\mu}}}{\epsilon_X \epsilon_{vertex}}$$

$$\epsilon_{vertex} = (N_{track_{VDC_{charged}}}.OR.N_{track_{PDC_{charged}}} - N_{track_{VDC_{charged}}}.AND.N_{track_{PDC_{charged}}})/N_{trigger}$$